ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

Answer Key

TEST 1 TO TEST 20

ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS ANSWERS

- 1. several 2. among 3. immensely 4. heavy 5.hooves 6.coarse 7.Stanford 8.Claro:
- 9.however, 10.Gregory's 11.item. 12.brother-in-law 13. is/are 14.has/have
- 15.used/use 16.leaf/leaves 17.there/their 18.hisself/itself
- 19. When a grain lands on the female part of a flower, the male cells joins with the female cells.
- 20. When the male part of the flower and the female part are on the same flower, self-pollination can occur. When they are on different flowers cross-pollination many occur.
- 21.A pollen grain must on the female part of a flower and the male cells joins with the female cells in the flower.
- 22. The advantage of the pollen grains being less than 0.05 millimetres across is that some plants can use the wind to transport their pollen grains to other members of their species.
- 23. "inconspicuous" means discreet or unnoticeable.
- 24. One word from the passage that means the same as 'transferring' is transport.
- 25. The main idea of paragraph 4 is how bees transport pollen grains for fertilization of plants.
- 26.Cross pollination seems risky because for fertilization to take place, the two flowers must be of the same kind or species.
- 27. If the process of pollination and fertilization did not take place plants will not be able to make new plants and the species will die out. Since plants are producers, other animal that depend on plants for food would suffer as well.
- 28. A suitable title for the passage is "Pollination and Fertilization in Plants".
- 29. The poet saw the daffodils beside the lake, beneath the trees and along the margin of a bay.
- 30. The poet is compared to a cloud that floats on high o'er vales and hills.
- 31. Two words in the first stanza of the poem that suggests movement are fluttering and dancing.
- 32. The mood of the poet is loneliness. "I wandered lonely as a cloud".
- 33. Personification is used in line12 of the poem.
- 34. Solitude means the same as loneliness.
- 35. "Continuous as the stars that shine". This line tells the reader that the daffodils are spread out, non-stop and unceasing like the stars in the sky.
- 36. "I gazed and gazed but little thought".
- 37. The stars and all the planets are a part of the galaxy known as 'The Milky Way'.
- 38. When the poet is on his couch thinking, he remembers the happiness and joy that the daffodils brought to him.
- 39. Trinis Educational Institution is responsible for putting out the advertisement. The position of a tutor is being advertised.
- 40. The purpose of the advertisement is to inform the public that Trinis Educational Institution is seeking a highly qualified and dynamic tutor to join its staff.

- 41. Any two criteria from: 3-5 years experience in a teaching environment, excellent social and communication skills, both verbal and written, computer literate, certificate in Reading, good command of the English Language-written and spoken, Diploma from a recognized university.
- 42. Credentials are qualifications or requirements. 'Job Opportunity ' is written in bold capitals to attract the readers attention so that they will read the advertisement and respond to it.
- 43. "Unsuitable applicants will not be acknowledged" means that if the applicant does not have the necessary requirements for the position, they will not be accepted or called.

- 1.experimenting 2. easily 3. effortlessly 4.difficult 5.rubber 6.electricity
- 7. "Help!" 8.waters. 9.items: 10. "I'll 11.victim's 12. over, 13.delight/delights
- 14.putted/put 15. with/at 16.boldly/bold 17.it's/its 18.whom/which or that
- 19. The main idea is the number of eggs an insect can yield changes greatly from one kind of insect to another.
- 20. The termite is referred to as 'the champion of all' because termites have been known to lay more than 5000 eggs in a single day, and a single queen in her lifetime mat lay as many as three million eggs.
- 21. The old skin splits in half and the insects simply walks out of it. While its new skin is hardening, the insect tries to drink a lot so as to be as large as possible when the skin hardens. It also draws in a lot of extra air and puff up as big as it can so as to fill up the new skin.
- 22. When the eggs are from insects that do not grow in four stages, the creatures that hatch from such eggs are just tiny little versions of the adult insect called a nymph.
- 23. Produce has the same meaning as yield.
- 24. The four stages an insect goes including larva and pupa to grow and through shedding skin in nymphs.
- 25. The main theme is how nymphs shed their skin.
- 26.Termite may strive best in warm climates where they live most comfortably, and known to lay more than 5000 eggs in a single day.
- 27 If the termite population is not controlled they will destroy homes/cupboard etc made with wood since wood is a main part of their main diet.
- 28. "Facts about Insects".
- 29. He was killed overseas on the island of Crete.
- 30. He was battling with the Germans.
- 31."Don't break it or sell it, just keep it in store," "And we'll drink it when I come back home from the war."
- 32. The mood is sadness because the soldier died in the line of duty and never returned home to his friends and family.

- 33. The body was never found because the poem states "There's a headstone but nobody knows where he lies, if he sleeps his last sleep 'neath the sea or the skies".
- 34. Headstone means the same as memorial.
- 35.A simile is used where the beer is compared to a star. The bear stands out from the rest on the shelf just like a star would.
- 36. "And somehow a glow by the bottle is shed" appeals to the sense of sight.
- 37. "There are many cairns scattered all over the land" means that there are many landmarks representing dead soldiers all over the land.
- 38."The Heroic Soldier" or any other suitable answer.
- 39. Any two uses from: Temporarily relieves runny nose, sneezing, itchy watery eyes, itching of nose or throat, hay fever or upper respiratory allergies associated with sinusitis. The recommended dosage is 4 tsp every 4 hours.
- 40. Caution is written to warn the users of dangers associated with taking the medication.
- 41. She cannot use the product because it is for adults only.
- 42. The maximum dosage is 4. John should visit a doctor.
- 43.An expiry date is missing from the label and this is important because it tells you a timeframe within which the product is safe to use.

- 1.efficient 2. restaurant 3. employment 4. penalties 5. dropping 6.authorities
- 7. Madam, 8. mother-in-law 9. "Yes 10. items: 11. bread, 12. vagrant's
- 13.themself/themselves 14.deers/deer 15.aimless/aimlessly 16.who/whom
- 17.directs/directed 18.keener/keenest
- 19. Pepper was on the other side of the park.
- 20.Pepper walked up to the big elk with horns, hoping it would play. But it didn't The two big elk chased him down the hill and Pepper ran down the hill and out the gate right into a dogcatcher.
- 21. This was not his first experience with the dogcatcher. He remembered how once a dog catcher caught him and took him to that awful place where dogs and cats were locked up in kennels.
- 22. The mood of the passage is frightened. Line: How frightened all the animals were, which only made Pepper more frightened.
- 23."whimpered" means whined, moaned, cried
- 24. He heard his name being called and nothing could keep him from his Mommy and Little Boy.
- 25. Paragraph 4 appeals to the sense of sound. "At first far off but getting louder and louder".
- 26. Mommy is the dog's owner.
- 27. He could be put up for adoption or put to sleep.

- 28. Pepper's Mommy apologized to the dogcatcher and related that the gate wasn't shut so he came out. They have been looking for him. The dogcatcher did not take Pepper and Mommy and Little Boy hugged and kissed him.
- 29. Dreams are compared to a pillow.
- 30. You must cast off your anger because that it causes your heart to bleed.
- 31. Apart from anger, one other thing that the poet states you should get rid off is despair.
- 32. The mood is hurt or pain. Example: "the heart ache that burns".
- 33.A line where the poet shows contrasting emotions in the poem is "Push away despair, nurture the hope". This means to avoid hopelessness and misery and develop a sense of confidence in what you do.
- 34."destination' is dream.
- 35. This means that you become a winner when you learn from your mistakes.
- 36. Line 18: "a warm blanket held tight" suggests a sense of touch.
- 37. "Nurture the moment" tells the reader to cherish what is taking place at that time.
- 38.In holding fast to your dreams, you need to push away all negativities, learn from your mistakes and be hopeful.
- 39. Gregory is responsible for putting out the advertisement. The number is PFA 0909.
- 40. The purpose of the flyer is to inform the public that a vehicle is missing so that they can help in locating the vehicle.
- 41.Illustrations are used in the flyer to effectively convey the information and attract the reader's attention/enhance the viewer's interest and understanding.
- 42.To attract the reader's attention so that they would read the flyer.
- 43. The newspaper because most people read it daily.

- 1.interesting 2.length 3.approximately 4.destruction 5.meat 6.vessels 7.Youtube 8.sites. 9.following: 10.You'll 11.videos, 12.presence? 13.worst/worse 14.study/studied 15.off/of 16.adverse/adversely 17.more longer/longer 18.are/is 19.The purpose of an underground railway is to relieve traffic congestion in major urban areas. It provides a fast and efficient method of moving passengers, especially at peak travelling times. 20.It is fast and efficient.
- 21.Underground railway lines run in tunnels beneath streets, houses and sometimes rivers, but may include sections at ground level or elevated above it.
- 22.It is away from the general traffic and other modes of transport. /It can move quickly without obstructions from other types of transport.
- 23.Internationally means globally or world -wide.
- 24. Safety operations of underground railway stations.

- 25. The earliest underground trains were steam-hauled. Electric traction is usually used today, in conjunction with computer -assisted train control.
- 26. "critical" suggests that safety operation is a serious matter.
- 27.No because our population as well as our land space is not big enough to accommodate an underground railway system.
- 28. Facts about Underground Railways.
- 29. Whispering and gurgling in its knotted bed/ Sometimes a hawk screams/ with his loud careless tap/ Sometimes I hear the dreamy white-throat.
- 30.The mood is peacefulness. "How still it is here in the woods"/ "The trees stand motionless" / "The air hangs quiet as spaces in a marble frieze"/ "of around the shadowy sun-pierced silences"
- 31.Two examples of personification are: Sometimes a hawk screams/ The trees stand motionless/ The air hangs quiet as spaces in a marble frieze.
- 32. The trees were described as motionless because the wind was not blowing and it was very still.
- 33. The woodpecker startles the stillness from its fixed mood with his loud careless tap.
- 34. Stillness means the same as motionless.
- 35. The mood of the poem remained the same throughout the poem. At the end solitude and stillness remained.
- 36.A hawk and a woodpecker disturb the silence of the woods.
- 37.A brook is a stream or a river.
- 38. The poet's purpose for going into the woods was to enjoy the peace and tranquility of the woods/for rest and relaxation.
- 39.Dan is responsible for putting out the advertisement. The purpose of the advertisement to inform the public that there are affordable phones for sale with a wide variety of brands, specifications, features and hardware.
- 40. Two incentives are: Buy two and get one free and phones as low as \$500.
- 41.Illustrations are used in the advertisement to effectively convey the information and attract the reader's attention/enhance the viewer's interest and understanding.
- 42.To attract the readers' attention so that they will read the advertisement and be persuaded to buy the product.
- 43. Facebook because a large number of people are on that social media.

- 1.anchoring 2. supporting 3.mineral 4.through 5.fleshy 6.mangrove 7."Have 8.Saturdays?" 9.Harry's 10. teacher, 11.Recreation 12.on-lookers 13.growed/grown 14.is/are 15.into/in 16.grows/grow 17.across/from 18.quick/quickly
- 19. Rain fall but rarely, is scanty in amount an uncertain in its season. Day temperatures are very high but the nights are cool and frost are not unknown. The sky is usually cloudless and the air has very low humidity.

- 20. The plants have adapted themselves against loss of water by having few leaves (some have spines instead), thick skins and roots which go down deep. The animals are of kinds that can travel far and fast and live for some time without drinking.
- 21.It suggests that because of the desert conditions, people and animals living there are few.
- 22. Normads and wanderers are synonyms.
- 23.Inhabitants are the people or residents living there.
- 24.Important resources of the Sahara desert/Main crops and minerals of the Sahara desert.
- 25. The nomads breed cattle, goats and sheep, moving from place to place so that the beasts may graze on the scanty pastures.

The settled folks live along streams in hilly country or where water can be obtained at the oases.

- 26. The date palm is eaten by the people. The seeds are crushed and are used to feed animals. It provides timber and leaves for basket making. Fruit trees and vegetables are grown in the shade of the palms.
- 27.If the stream dries out, the settled folks will have to move and find other places to reside where there is water.
- 28. A suitable title for the passage is "The Sahara Desert"/ "Life in the Sahara Desert"/"Facts about the Sahara Desert".
- 29. He can make sculptures and fabulous machines, invent games, tell jokes.
- 30. The phrase which tells that the slow reader is comical is "tell jokes".
- 31. The figure of speech is a simile. The boy is compared to an old man. Like an old man, the boy gazes, sighing and shaking his head. Just like the old man knows that mountains are impassable, he knows that he cannot read.
- 32.He gazes into the air.
- 33. Element refers to its normal environment/normal routine.
- 34. Gazes means the same as stares.
- 35. The reader is between 4 to 8 because he reads the Ladybird books which is for that age group and he sits on the person's lap to read. Lines 6 and 7.
- 36.Lines 13/14: He toys with words letting them go cold.
- 37. Relent tells us that the poet who is assisting the person to read eventually gives up or surrenders.
- 38.Reading is important because it helps to develop children's minds and language skills.
- Children learn new information. Reading is the building block of life and later on as adults, it will help secure a good education and good jobs.
- 39.Mr. Malick, the President of the PTA is responsible for the notice. The purpose of the notice is to inform parents that there will be no school on Friday 21st May,2018 due to the cleaning of the overflowing cesspit.
- 40. Resumes mean continues or restarts.
- 41. This notice can be placed in front of the school on a notice board. Parents will be dropping off and picking up their children there and would read the notice.
- 42.To attract the readers' attention so that they will read the notice and pay heed to the information.

43.No parents or students will be allowed on the compound because it poses a safety hazard/Their health will be at risk.

- 1.foremost 2.competition 3.committee 4.membership 5.impressive 6.arrival 7."why 8.fight?" 9."It's 10.them." 11.Counsellor 12.Andy's 13.was/were 14.have/had 15.who/whom 16.went/gone 17.hisself/himself 18.confess/confessed 19.The dog Lassie, the woman, the man, the boy and the duke are all the characters in the story.
- 20.Lassie was not able to walk and the boy's parents were taking care of the dog.
- 21. The dog lifted itself to its feet for the first time to stand over a bowl of oatmeal, putting its head down and lapping again and again.
- 22. The man and woman had an argument over the dog.
- 23. Quivered means shook/trembled.
- 24. Lassie's real owner was the duke. "But the day that the duke comes back, then back she goes too. For she belongs to him".
- 25. The boy experienced sadness that the duke was back and would take Lassie away. Then he experienced hope when his mother agreed to talk to the duke for him to keep Lassie. 26. Protests/peace, rise/fall.
- 27. The boy had to be contented because he was able to keep the dog for a while since the duke was away.
- 28.Free Response.
- 29.Crowded and lonely describes the library.
- 30. The poet wanted some peace and quiet and a window so he doesn't get hot.
- 31. The poet appeals to the sense of sound. Examples: the pen's click/ the paper's rustle/ the air conditioning whirring.
- 32. This line tells the reader that the student feels nervous/fearful about the examination.
- 33.It refers to the task of writing the examination.
- 34. Shirk means to avoid.
- 35.It is repeated to emphasize that the student is obligated to go to the library to write the exam.
- 36. Line 20: to the good times, the laughs and the strife.
- 37.It suggests that the student had some fun times as a student as well.
- 38. The student wants to feel the assurance from other students that they are also going through a tough time with the exam. He is looking forward to the exam ending so that he could rest and relax.
- 39.Relatives of Geraldine Charles are responsible for putting out the advertisement. Last seen wearing a red T-shirt, black pants and black shoes. Straight hair tied in a bun, brown complexion, oval face, thickly built, East Indian descent.
- 40.To inform the public that Geraldine Charles is missing and that anyone reading the flyer will assist in giving information to help find her.
- 41. It is written in bold capitals to attract the readers attention to read the flyer.

- 42. \$250,000 reward and all information given strictly confidential.
- 43.Facebook/newspaper etc.

- 1.February 2.Hemisphere 3.beaches 4.delightfully 5.tough 6.bare 7.frogs, 8.Mrs.
- 9.I'm 10.that's 11.gills," 12. "What 13.is/are 14.so/but 15.function/functions
- 16.for/against 17.destruction/destructive 18.primary/primarily
- 19. Natural fertilizers are organic fertilizers that come from plants and animals.
- 20. Home owners and gardeners often make their own natural fertilizers by allowing leaves, grass, kitchen scraps and other organic material to rot in a compost pile.
- 21. The **decayed** organic material is rich in nitrogen, phosphorus and many other elements. When this organic material is mixed into the soil, it also makes the soil easier to plow and helps the soil take up and store water.
- 22.Two disadvantages are: 1. Organic fertilizers do not contain so much nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium as chemical fertilizers. 2.For this reason, farmers must either use very large amounts of organic fertilizers or turn to chemical fertilizers for at least part of their needs.
- 23. Decayed means rotten or decomposed.
- 24. Facts about chemical fertilizers.
- 25. The elements found in chemical fertilizers usually come from rocks or minerals. The production of chemical fertilizers often requires much energy. As a result, they have become more expensive than organic fertilizers.
- 26.By-product is the part of a plant that has been left over after the manufacturing process.
- 27.1. The farmer can use organic materials that come from plants such as leaves, grass, kitchen scraps and other organic material to rot in a compost pile. 2. Some organic fertilizers are waste products of living organisms. The farmer can accumulate this and make farm manure.
- 28. Organic and Chemical Fertilizers.
- 29. The wind whistles by/ screams of delighted children toss and turn.
- 30.One mood generated is excitement or happiness. Line: screams of delighted children toss and turn.
- 31.Examples of personification: The wind whistles by/clothes wave/blinding flashes tremble/march of the storm.
- 32. The clouds are filled with water ready to burst open.
- 33. They were aware of the approaching storm and were rushing/running about quickly as they were getting prepared for the storm.
- 34. Whirling means the same as spinning.
- 35. Simile is the figure of speech used. The wind is compared to a madman. Just as a madman will throw thing about, the wind is tossing up things.
- 36. The wind whistles by and trees bend to let it pass.
- 37. The writer repeats the line throughout the to emphasize the whistling sound of the wind as it passes through the trees.
- 38. The Raging Storm.
- 39. It is specially targeted for a family. Only \$99.99 for 20 hot wings and 12-litre soft drink.

- 40. With 4 outlets Kaite will sell to a wider range of customers targeting more families and she will make more profit than if she had just one outlet.
- 41.Images are used to attract readers' attention to the advertisement so that they will read the advertisement/ to persuade customers to buy/ to allow customers to view the product offered. 42.She can call the Hall's Avenue outlet at 210-0001.
- 43. The purpose of having a summer vacation special is that a lot of parents will be out during the vacation taking their children to the zoo, beaches and other areas.

- 1.communicate 2.cereal 3.important 4.wheat 5.diary 6.vegetables 7.A 8.vacationers' 9.shopping, 10.can't 11.Tobago, 12.Caribbean 13.Japan/Japanese 14.century/centuries 15.original/originally 16.cutted/cut 17.cleverer/clever 18.more/most
- 19. Food provides energy for work and play, for breathing and for the heart's beating. The building materials for muscles, bone and blood come from food.
- 20. A balanced diet is a diet containing the right proportions of the main ingredients: carbohydrates, proteins, fats, fibres, minerals, vitamins and fluids. A balanced diet is necessary for us to stay healthy and because it contains energy to power the chemical reactions of the body.
- 21. Energy comes from the chemical 'burning' of carbohydrates, proteins, fats and other substances.
- 22. If you are putting on weight, it means you are taking in too much energy. This excess is being converted to fat for storage in your body. if you are getting lighter you are not getting enough energy and your body is using some of its fat stores to make up for the lack.
- 23. The energy values of different foods can be measured by burning them in a special oven called a **calorimeter**.
- 24. The energy our bodies use.
- 25. Children who are growing and also active need extra calories. An adult over 60 need fewer calories than an average adult partly because they are less active and partly because some of their body tissues become chemically less active.
- 26."right proportions' means the correct amount or quantity.
- 27.Denis would need on average a little under 3000 calories a day. Ravi needs more calories in his diet because he is a construction worker and a manual worker would need 4 000 or more calories because of the energy used up in strenuous physical activity.
- 28. Using Energy/Importance of Energy/Energy Requirements.
- 29.Blue refers to the sky.
- 30. The sense of sight.
- 31.Personification: And run until/ then seems to rest/as wind falls/ Climbing to the quest.
- 32. The wind causes the kite to dive and dip and snap its tail.
- 33. The string goes slack or loose when the wind falls and the kite starts to drop in height.
- 34. Soars means flies.

- 35. The kite is compared to a ship. A simile is used.
- 36.Dive/dip/soars/snaps/rides/climbing/flaps
- 37. A new kite can flap on a string and land on the top of a tree.
- 38.Hot, sunny, windy conditions are needed for kite flying because the kite needs the wind to go up.
- 39. Table of Contents. This is found at the beginning of the book.
- 40. It begins on page 25 and ends on page 30.
- 41. The topics are arranged in numerical order.
- 42. These topics may be found in a children's story book because they are all stories.
- 43. A reader call look in the Table of Contents to easily find the story he want to read by looking at the page number.

- 1.numerator 2.inverted 3.combination 4.arithmetic 5.Equivalent 6.challenges
- 7.best-known 8.plaesure, 9.Hood' 10.Walter 11.'Once 12.end. 13.larger/largest
- 14.with/from 15.was/is 16.produce/produced 17.among/between
- 18.themselves/himself
- 19. The car had broken down. He was tired and hungry and did not want to spend the night in the car with the rain coming down.
- 20. The mood was frightened or scared. Line: Cold, hungry, and a little frightened, I came back to the dining room.
- 21.He felt that unseen eyes were watching him. Once he thought he heard someone following him, just beyond the light of the lamp and he turned the corner and he saw something white waving for a moment in front of him.
- 22. He told himself that he refused to be foolish and that he was not frightened.
- 23. He woke up with an uncomfortable feeling that there was someone or something in the room.
- 24. Two other people were in the house.
- 25. They were indecisive about whether or not to let the speaker go because of what he may have seen or heard.
- 26. I felt that unseen eyes were watching me/ And even when I turned the corner and saw something white waving for a moment in front of me.
- 27.Yes, the speaker did the right thing. He did the right thing because they were thieves who had stolen furs and other things during the past month while the owners of the house were on holiday.
- 28.George would have kidnapped him and asked his family for a ransom or maybe kill him because he saw them in the house.
- 29. Slowly and silently describe the movement of the moon.
- 30.Mood: peacefulness LINE: With paws of silver sleeps the dog/ Of doves in a silvery-feathered sleep.
- 31.Personification: Walks the night in her silver shoon/ This way and that, she peers, and sees.

- 32. They were totally still and not moving around because they were sleeping.
- 33. The sense of sight.
- 34. The mouse were running/dashing/scurrying all over.
- 35. They were inside their homes sleeping so the moon's silver reflection is not on them.
- 36.Dog,doves,mouse,fish
- 37.Window:casement Roof: thatch
- 38. The poet describes everything as silvery because it's how he sees the silver reflection of the moonlight on the animals, plants and objects in the night.
- 39. Debbie is responsible for the ticket. The ticket can allow one to enter a birthday celebration.
- 40.Live band and karaoke.
- 41. Varied font size and styles/Use of colour/Use of illustrations.
- 42. VIP represents the section for special guests/dignitaries/celebrities.
- 43.In case you need to leave the venue, it represents proof of your invitation, if you have to reenter.

- 1.intergovernmental 2.cooperation 3.challenges 4.October 5.preserving
- 6.humanitarian 7.James' 8.10:30 9.sister-in-law 10.passers-by 11.family's
- 12.however, 13.leave/left 14.lead/led 15.deeply/deep 16.when/but
- 17.sudden/suddenly 18.laid/lay
- 19. The parrot refused to talk.
- 20.An imitator is a copier.
- 21. These expressions were, of course, picked up by the parrot over a period of time, after many repetitions by whichever member of the household had taken on the task of teaching the bird to talk.
- 22. They patted them with paint and passed them off as some rare species.
- 23. The resisted all the pleasant things she said/The parrot would back away, its shady little eyes getting even smaller with anger at the prospect of being kissed by Aunt Ruby/The parrot suddenly dived forward without warning and knocked Aunt Ruby's spectacles off her nose.
- 24. Aunt Ruby gave up her efforts to show her love for the parrot and became quite unfriendly towards the poor bird, making faces at it and calling out, "Can't sing, can't dance!" and other nasty comments.
- 25. The phrase is 'and then purposely left the cage door open'.
- 26. The child let the parrot go because he probably felt sorry for the parrot locked up in the cage and wanted to give the parrot its freedom to be happy.
- 27. Aunt Ruby felt embarrassed. Aunt Ruby went ruby-red and dashed indoors.
- 28. The mood is comical.
- 29. The season mentioned is Spring.
- 30. The motorbuses were swaying because the streets were filled with water causing the buses to move.

- 31.Personification: Thunder gripping the earth/And lightning scrawled on the sky.
- 32. The wind and thunder were described as wild because rough and unpredictable.
- 33.To avoid objects from injuring them that may fall by strong winds during a storm.
- 34. Scrawled means scribbled or written across.
- 35.Yes, the mood varied in the poem. At the beginning the mood was frightening due to the storm but the happy and gay at the end as he poet welcomes the spring rain and thunder.
- 36.Thunder/lightening/rain
- 37. This is not the first time the poet is experiencing this weather. Spring comes yearly so he would have experienced thunder, lightning and rain before.
- 38. Spring Weather/Springtime/Spring Again
- 39. The name of the business is Anand's Bird Sanctuary Tours. The purpose of the advertisement is to inform the public of Specialised Bird Watching Lectures and tours.
- 40.Two safety measures are all boats are equipped with life vests and boats are registered and certified.
- 41. Illustrations are used to effectively convey the information and attract the reader's attention so that hey will read the ad and want to go on the tour.
- 42. Reservations are bookings or appointments.
- 43. The newspaper because a lot of people read it daily.

- 1.throughout 2.different 3.exempted 4.producing 5.probably 6.environmnet
 7.I've 8. August 9.it?" 10.We're 11. following: 12.Central 13.or/nor 14.were/was
 15.finds/find 16.for/in 17.ones/their 18.who/that or which
- 19. There are nearly 20 tectonic plates that are along the earth's surface that continuously move past each other. When these plates stretch or squeeze, huge rocks form at their edges and the rocks shift causing an earthquake.
- 20. The writer used the visual image of holding a pencil horizontally in the air and applying force to both ends by pushing down on them. Eventually, the pencil will break somewhere between the two pencil ends to release the stress placed on it.
- 21. A seismograph is an instrument used to record the strength of the earthquake and also measures how long the earthquake occurs while a Richter Scale shows the measurement of an earthquake's intensity using points or numbers.
- 22. "They can be felt over large geographical areas for brief moments of time".
- 23." significant" means important.
- 24. "Preparations before, during and after an earthquake'.
- 25.If you live in an earthquake prone area, it is advised that you assemble a well-equipped safety and emergency kit. It is also imperative to have an established disaster plan so everyone remains safe.

- 26. Indoors: Get under a sturdy piece of furniture where nothing can fall on you and to stay clear of glass windows and larger objects. Outdoors: You need to stay far away of buildings, trees, and power lines.
- 27.All our houses are not strong enough to withstand earthquakes. Many have poor structures and design, made of wood and built on land which is unstable especially on hillsides.
- 28."Facts about Earthquakes".
- 29.A meeting is being called because someone needs to take care of Grandma.
- 30. She has arthritis, her eyesight is faded and her memory is dim.
- 31.Line 13- "Remember the days when she used to be spry?"
- 32. She baked her own cookies, made her own pie, helped with lessons, tended seams, kissed away troubles and mended dreams.
- 33.Love: Wonderful Grandma, we all loved her so.

Sadness: But who'll dry our tears, when Grandma is dead?

Rejection: Want? Nobody wants her?

- 34. Family means the same as clan.
- 35. Yes, Grandma is now a burden to the family. The lines "Who will take Grandma? Who will it be? Want? Nobody wants her?" suggest that nobody wants her anymore.
- 36. The line tells the reader that Grandma is quite old and ailing and may die soon.
- 37. The line is repeated to emphasize that the poet wants to know who will take care of Grandma.
- 38. The poet's intention is to highlight the good things about Grandma and to show how the elderly are treated when they are cannot perform family duties and how they are rejected by the family.
- 39. The main purpose is to inform the public that the Princton Community Cricket Club is having a Car Wash to assist in sending the cricketers to the T20 in Guyana.
- 40. FREE 2 piece chicken wings and a drinks while you wait.is the incentive offered.
- 41. "The best car wash you'll ever get!!!" is the line which represents an opinion statement.
- 42."proceeds" means earnings or money collected.
- 43. Illustrations are used to effectively convey the information and attract the reader's attention/enhance the viewer's interest and understanding.

- 1.modern 2.emergence 3.development 4.liberty 5.maintaining 6.especially
 7.brother, 8.father-in-law 9.trip: 10.taxi. 11. "Are 12.Rawilns' 13.good/well
 14.calm/calmly 15.amount/number 16.with/of 17.overwhelm/overwhelmed
 18.give/giving
- 19. The man was man who was very helpful, kindhearted, and generous.

- 20. The woman got the man arrested because he had her purse and she thought he stole her money.
- 21.ANGER: "The woman yelled at him"
 - SABNESS: "The man noticed that the woman really felt sad".
- 22. The man gave the woman his money because she was a single mother and said the money is for her son's school fees. He also noticed that the woman really felt sad so he handed all his money.
- 23."inquire'means to ask or question.
- 24." The woman kept on asking where he had hidden her money".
- 25. The man's intention was to follow the woman so that she can reach safely to pay her son's school fees without anyone stealing the money.
- 26. This line tells the reader that she was shocked/flabbergasted/amazed when she heard that the man did not steal her money and the extent to which he put himself through to still ensure that thieves did not get the money.
- 27. The moral of the story is to don't judge the intentions of people. Some may be good and we are not able to see it. Also, before accusing someone wrongfully, find out all the facts.
- 28."The Kindhearted Man"
- 29. Words are compared to rocks picked hastily from the beach of mind.
- 30. The mood of the poet is calm while the mood of the person whom he is speaking to is anger.
- 31.Line 13: "stinging sentence tears my flesh"
- 32. The poet is advising to use signs/actions/signals instead of words because words said in anger hurt and once said you cannot take them back.
- 33. It means to let your anger go or calm you anger.
- 34. The poet says that he is unarmed to let the person know that he doesn't want to quarrel and he comes in peace.
- 35. Anger is compared to the image of a cannon ball. "Cannons never stopped a war but brought more cannons in to bear".
- 36. This line tells the reader to be careful what you say as words once spoken cannot be taken back and one would have to face the consequences of it.
- 37.A gesture is an action/sign/motion.
- 38. The poet's message is to try and control your anger as words spoken in anger can hurt other and cannot be taken back.
- 39. Following the recipe with the correct proportion of ingredients and the correct method ensures that you produce a good quality product.
- 40. Margarine can be used instead of butter. 1 cup or 250ml of breadcrumbs are needed.
- 41."incorporate" means to combine.
- 42. Twenty large potatoes.
- 43. The mixture may burn.

- 1.careless 2.industry 3.destroying 4.wildlife 5.preserving 6.conservation
- 7. Mayaro? 8. Resort 9. You're 10. swimming pools, 11.6:00a.m. 12. won't
- 13.assume/assumed 14.their/his or her 15.has/have 16.quick/quickly 17.they/them 18.better/best
- 19. The vitamins cannot be stored in the body and so are discharged.
- 20. It is harmful to take too much of Vitamins A and D and a varied diet prevents this.
- 21.A vitamin deficiency is when the body does not get a proper share of vitamins/the body lacks sufficient vitamins.
- 22. Vitamin A helps to fight infections, it is important to the health of the skin, teeth and bones and also has an important effect on eyesight.
- 23. Vital means important.
- 24. This suggests that foods with vitamins must be eaten daily.
- 25.Lack of Vitamin D in babies results in rickets, a disease that causes them to grow up with deformed bones. Adults lacking this vitamin develop a similar disease, osteomalacia.
- 26. Vitamin D and A can be obtained from egg yolk.
- 27.Lack of Vitamin C results in scurvy. A sailor might develop scurvy if they had no fresh fruit and vegetables on board ship which contains Vitamin C.
- 28."The Importance of Vitamins".
- 29. Blue Jays, Robins and Chickadees are the birds mentioned in the poem.
- 30. The poet does not know the names of all the birds because they guessed bird names and had to look them up.
- 31. "They swiftly snatch a morning snack".
- 32. The birds don't stand and eat. They fly and dart around and try to feed at the same time.
- 33. "to watch small birds flitter-feed" "We look them up" "We watch bird games"
- 34.Swiftly means quickly.
- 35. The poet picked out every kind of seed for the birds because there are different types of birds and they may not all eat the same seeds.
- 36.Flitter/flutter/dip/dart/soar
- 37. This line tells the reader that the birds are moving quickly maybe because they feel scared or are cautious about their surroundings.
- 38. Yes, the poet enjoys bird watching because he takes the time to feed them, spends time watching them and researches information about them.
- 39. 28°C on Saturday and 34°C on Sunday. The tides are expected to be low on Sunday at
- 12:10a.m. and 12:12p.m.
- 40. The sun set at a later time on Sunday.
- 41. Sunday because it is hot and sunny with no rainfall.
- 42. Fishermen will be most affected. They will not be able to go out to sea to fish due to the rough, choppy waters.

43. A weather forecast informs you of daily conditions in temperature, rainfall, seas, tides and waves. This information is useful so that you can plan your daily activities in advance.

- 1.condition 2. clinical 3.population 4.inability 5.temporary 6.practice 7.Mr. 8.Harvey's 9. Grenada 10.Ministry 11.We're 12.we'll 13.make/made
- 14.more happier/happier 15.participates/participate 16.were/was 17.hanged/hung 18.them/they
- 19. Rats are known as rodents or gnawing animals.
- 20. 1. The brown rat is distinctly larger with a body length of up to 25cm. The black rat is more lightly built and has a body length of 20cm. 11. The tail of the brown rat is always shorter than its body. The black rat has a longer tail than its body 111. The brown rat is fond of water and it keeps mostly to the ground, travelling through sewers and basements unlike the black rat which is an excellent climber.
- 21.Black rats are chiefly known as spreaders of bubonic plague. The germs of the bubonic plague are passed to human beings by fleas that live on the rat's body.
- 22. One of the main reasons is that rats breed very quickly. A female rat may have up to 8 litters in a year with as much as 20 young in a litter. In about three months, each young rat can start breeding. Second, rats can develop immunity to a poison over time so new methods of control are constantly sought. This makes it difficult to eradicate them effectively.
- 23.Immunity means resistance.
- 24. They grow long coats to keep themselves warm.
- 25. The main idea of paragraph 2 is "The destruction caused by rats".
- 26.1. You can get rid of all junk around the house that may be a breeding ground for rats 11. Have a cat around the house. They hunt and kill rats. 11. Have the health authorities regularly bait the area.
- 27. The purpose of the passage is to inform and educate readers about the dangers associated with rats. The reader is made aware of the diseases they carry and the symptoms of bubonic plague (fever, vomiting and headaches, painful and swollen lymph nodes appear on the body).
- 28. "Facts about Rats"
- 29. Laughed/gurgled/yawned
- 30. Shilly-shallied and tumbled describes the movement of the river.
- 31. "I laughed and gurgled through woods" "Stretched and yawned in a myriad of floods" "And left me cowering".
- 32. The growth of factories changed the mood of the river.
- 33.Insects, fish, damselflies, kingfisher accompanied the river.
- 34. Cowering means trembling.
- 35. The metaphor is "Insects, weightless as sun beans". The weight of the water insects on the water are compared to the light weight of the beams of the sun.

- 36. The river was happy at the beginning as he laughed and gurgled through the woods. At the end he was saddened and disgusted at the growth of the factories and the pollutants discarded into the river.
- 37. Chemicals and other pollutants were discarded into the river.
- 38.As time went by, factories were built close to the river and eventually the river became polluted and were no longer clean.
- 39. Kings Holding Media Advertising Limited is responsible for the advertisement. The purpose of the advertisement is to inform the public that a vacancy exists for the position of Assistant Manager-Advertising and Promotion.
- 40. Two skills needed are excellent communication skills and a team player.
- 41. "Salary negotiable "means that the money worked for will be discussed and agreed upon by both parties.
- 42. The incentive offered is the availability of a company vehicle.
- 43.A resume is important because it contains details outlining the qualifications and skills of the applicant. This can be used by the employer to assess persons whom he thinks is most suitable for a job.

- 1.readiness 2.successful 3.influencing 4.intelligence 5.experiences 6.commence 7.grandfather's 8.Gasparee 9.smugglers' 10.please?" 11.you'll 12.sand, 13.private/privately 14.who/which or that 15.with/of 16.off/of 17.establish/established 18.found/founded
- 19. A trampoline is made of a springy piece of fabric.
- 20. The idea of trampolining is ancient.
- 21. There is no feeling quite like soaring up in the air and then free-falling.
- 22.trampolines can also be a good source of exercise and activity. They can help people improve their balance and aerial moves.
- 23.Experts are professionals.
- 24. This tells the readers that the trampoline is indeed dangerous.
- 25. 1. People may bounce too high and land off the trampoline or onto the springs. 11. Many people are jumping at the same time may collide and cause one another to land in strange ways. Lots of people have broken bones in this way. 111.Untrained people try to do flips. Landing on your neck or head can paralyze or even kill you.
- 26. Clubs and gyms use large safety nets and rubber padding to make it safer.
- 27. No because the injuries outweigh the benefits. List injuries from #25.
- 28. "The Advantages and Disadvantages of the Trampoline".
- 29. The poet was wandering up and down one day and he peeped into a window and saw the cobbler.
- 30. "For the world he cares never the whisk of a broom".
- 31.He stretches and fits the bits of leather over laths of wood then sews them together.

- 32. An awl is tool or a bit used to make a hole.
- 33. Sound: "Rap-a-tap-tap, tick-a-tack-too". Sight: "I peeped into a window over the way".
- 34. Wandering means travelling.
- 35. The cobbler made holes for the laces of the shoe.
- 36.The last four lines are repeated to emphasize the sound of the cobbler's tools, how focused he is on making the shoe, and the space he wants to make the shoe.
- 37. The hand movement of "Putting the needle through and through" needs elbow room.
- 38. The cobbler enjoys his work because the poem states "And chuckles and laughs as he hammers them through".
- 39. The name of the product is 'Instant Foam Hand Sanitizer'. It is used for hand washing to decrease bacteria on the skin only when water is not available.
- 40. Warnings are listed to inform the buyer of the potential hazards/dangers and precautions associated with the product use.
- 41. Press pump twice to deliver two squirts (about a quarter size) of foaming product onto the palm of your hand, rub hands together and allow to dry without wiping.
- 42.Get medical help or contact a Poison Control Centre right away. Flammable means combustible or easy to burn/burnable.
- 43. The label provides information to the customer on the ingredients of the product, its uses, warnings and directions for use. It ensures that the customer gets the benefits of the product in a safe manner.

- 1.techniques 2.chief 3.assignments 4.significantly 5.communications 6.especially 7.o'clock 8.Again' 9.well-known 10.Two-thirds 11.Unfortunately, 12."That's 13.has/have 14.looked/looks 15.tooth/teeth 16.between/in 17.swallowed/swallowing 18.lay/lying
- 19. The boy did not have enough money to buy a doll for his sister and a rose for his mother.
- 20.He added some of his money to the boy's money without him seeing and there was enough for the doll and even some to spare
- 21. Sadness: "His eyes were so sad while saying this"
- 22. The mother's condition was life-threatening/very serious.
- 23. Sustaining means supporting.
- 24.Yes, he was affected. "I finished my shopping in a totally different state from when I started. I couldn't get the little boy out of my mind".
- 25. A drunk man in a truck hit the car occupied by the boy's mother and his sister. The little girl died right away, and the mother was left in a critical state in the hospital.
- 26. The writer felt compassion/sympathy/empathy.
- 27.1. Heavy penalties for those caught drinking and driving. 11. Have road blocks regularly to check for drunk drivers. 111. Educate the public on the effects of drinking and driving.
- 28. The writer's intention is to make the reader aware of that drinking and driving causes loss of lives. He also portrays the devastating effect on family members when they lose a loved one.

- 29. The fields were aged, bare and shut between houses everywhere.
- 30. The wind tugged at the kite to take it, untethered, toss and break it.
- 31. Frank overcame the problem with the wind by firmly holding on to the Kite.
- 32. "Lifting its head against the white" and "Shivering there" are examples of personification.
- 33. The poet admired Frank because of how he bravely managed the kite against the strong winds that was tugging it.
- 34. Shivered means trembled.
- 35. The image created is of the kite rising in the blue sky with its head lifting against the white clouds.
- 36.Swaying and rising/rise into the blue/lifting its head describe the movement of the kite.
- 37.Two different moods are delight and fear. They felt delight because they were happy that they were successful in flying the kite. They felt fear because a change in wind may toss it and break it or it may fall.
- 38. The poet was rooted to the ground because he was watching and admiring how the kite was rising higher and higher and swaying from side to side.
- 39. The management of Queen's Royal Commercial Bank is responsible for the notice. The purpose of the notice is to advise customers that several electronic banking services will be unavailable from Friday 30th March 6:00am to 6:00pm and Saturday 31 March 6:00 to 12:00.
- 40. Commercial Online, Mobile SMS and Direct Link will be unavailable.

These services will be disrupted to facilitate maintenance work.

- 41. "temporary unavailability" means that the services will be out of order for a brief period of time.
- 42."The Management wishes to apologize for any inconvenience caused".
- 43. You can make payments, pay bills and transfer money between accounts using a phone or a computer and don't need to physically go into the bank.

- 1.billions 2.universe 3.imagination 4.heavenly 5.orbit 6.galaxy 7.p.m.
- 8.'Outlaws'. 9.one-guarter 10.Nicholas' 11.that?" 12.wife's 13.more/most
- 14.around/in 15.reduce/reduced 16.kills/kill 17.is/are 18.feet/foot
- 19. The surgeon uses scalpels and other instruments to cut, shape and remodel the skin, flesh and bones of the body.
- 20. If a baby is born with a physical problem such as a hare lip or deformed hand or a person is badly injured in a road accident, a fire or in war reconstructive restorative surgery can help to repair the defect and return the person to a more normal appearance.
- 21. Cosmetic surgery is quite common among politicians, models, film stars. Cosmetic surgery is done when a person wishes to change his appearance in some way.
- 22.A disadvantage of performing cosmetic surgery is that it costs a great deal of money.
- 23. Remodel means to alter/modify/change.
- 24. This skin on both shaved and re-covered areas should grow back normally.

- 25. Fingers, toes or even limbs that have been cut off accidentally can be joined back using microsurgery. Tiny blood vessels and nerves can be joined so that the damaged part heals well and works afterwards.
- 26. Many operations are done on the face because the face is the most looked at part of the body.
- 27. The theme of paragraph 2 is "Cosmetic Surgery".
- 28. A title for the passage is "Types of Plastic Surgery".
- 29. Two words or phrases that appeal to the sense of hearing are: when the first bird sings, when the wind stirs soft.
- 30. Simile: "And the river flows like a stream of glass." The flowing river is compared to glass which is clear and clean like the river.
- 31.He must fly back to its perch (home/nest) and cling on the bough or branch.
- 32.Personification: beat his wings/winds stir soft/cruel bars/his bosom sore/he beats his bars.
- 33. The mood is hurt. "And a pain still throbs in the old, old scars."
- 34. "It is not a carol of joy or glee".
- 35. The caged bird wanted to be free.
- 36. Wing is bruised and bosom is sore.
- 37. The lines are repeated throughout the poem to emphasize that the poet feels sympathy for the bird and knows and understands why the bird beats his wings/why he sings/ what he feels.
- 38. The owner of the bird should have let the bird go because the bird was taken from his natural habitat and is grieving to go back to its home. The bird is also injuring itself.
- 39.Information one can get from a cable guide are: the time of the program/name of program/channel program is shown on/duration of program.
- 40.The 6INFO will have information on current happening around the world and informational topics while 3KUVE is not an informational channel. 6INFO only has 2 programs between 7:30 to 8:30 while 3KUVE has 3.
- 41. Seinfeld can be viewed on 16TBS at 7:30p.m.
- 42.'Repeat' means that the program has been shown already and will be shown again.
- 43. The newspaper because alot of people read it daily.

- 1.colourless 2. combustion 3. cylinders 4.breathe 5.taking 6.dissolved 7.you?"
- 8.Jamie 9.Joe's 10.Apparantely, 11.Mrs. 12.Health 13.have/has
- 14.devote/devoted 15.are/is 16.themselves/itself 17.amount/number
- 18.faithful/faithfully
- 19. The salt in the sea stays dissolved forever, therefore the sea is getting more and more salty every year.
- 20. Besides salt, there are also very small quantities of other substances such as gold, nickel and magnesium.
- 21.Oceonographers are people who study and explore all aspects of the oceans and seas. Salinity is the degree of saltiness of the oceans.
- 22. The temperature at which water freezes decreases as the saltiness of the water increases.

- 23. The deep blue colour is an indication of purity and usually means that the water is not only free from mud but also contains only a few of the tiny plants and animals called plankton.
- 24. Plankton can cause water to appear brown, green or even red as in the Red Sea.
- 25. The ice is normally less than 15 metres thick so that submarines are able to pass over the North Pole underneath the ice.
- 26. The Mediterranean Sea looks grey and dull under heavy clouds but sparkling blue under a bright sunny blue sky.
- 27. The salt has to be removed from the sea water by a process called desalination and treated to make sea water drinkable.
- 28. Salty Ocean Water/Salinity of the Ocean/The Salty Ocean
- 29. The woman is walking on the road.
- 30. The woman is begging.
- 31. The woman's heel is sore from walking long distances and dragging on the road.
- 32." Dragging with the sun's heat"/ "Sore her heels with sorrow"/ "scorching drag" suggests that the woman is suffering.
- 33. The woman is 80 years old.
- 34. Mercy means kindness/compassion/pity.
- 35. This line tells the reader that the woman is slowing walking in the heat of the sun and the steam of the road.
- 36. The phrase is repeated to emphasize that the woman cannot walk properly, she is dragging and is using a walking stick to assist.
- 37. The mood generated throughout the poem is sadness because the woman is a beggar who is old, facing hard conditions while begging and crying out for someone's kindness.
- 38. The reason why the woman is begging is that she has been blind from birth and is now 80 years and is crying out for someone's kindness and compassion.
- 39. Pastor Dr. Deen is responsible for posting the notice. The purpose of the notice is to inform the public that three white doves are missing after they were released at a funeral ceremony at Rights Tabernacle Church.
- 40. They are domesticated birds professionally trained to return to its owner.
- 41. The birds were last seen at a funeral ceremony at Rights Tabernacle Church.
- 42. Domesticated means tamed/pet.
- 43.\$25 000 for the safe return of the three birds.

- 1.strictly 2.indigestible 3.complements 4.intestine 5.irregular 6.especially 7.house!" 8.laughed. 9.couldn't 10.ate, 11. "Come 12.dears," 13.are/is 14.besides/beside 15.greedy/greedily 16.was/were 17.theirselves/themselves 18.raised/rose
- 19.. The boy had lost his left arm in a devastating car accident.
- 20. The boy began judo lessons with an old Japanese judo master.
- 21. The boy showed perseverance or determination. The phrase to support is: "the boy kept training".

- 22. The boy's opponent was bigger, stronger, and more experienced. For a while, the boy appeared to be overmatched. Concerned that the boy might get hurt, the referee called a timeout.
- 23. Opponent is your challenger/rival.
- 24. The purpose of the boy and sensei reviewing every move in each and every match is to review mistakes made and suggest strategies to improve in the next match.
- 25. The boy did not have a left arm. The move that the sense taught him and he mastered was a defense move for the opponent to grab his left arm. During the match, the opponent made a critical mistake: he dropped his guard. Instantly, the boy used his move for the opponent to grab his missing left arm to pin him and won the game.
- 26.The boy felt proud.
- 27. The Boy's Perseverance/The Judo Match/Overcoming Your Weakness.
- 28. The moral of the story is your biggest weakness can become your biggest strength.
- 29. The poet is in bed complaining that he doesn't want to go to school.
- 30. The poet want to stay home and eat ice-cream.
- 31. This line tells the reader that the people around are always fooling around/not serious about anything/clowning around and likes to prank others.
- 32.Bullies are the children who oppress other and teat them badly by taking away their money, snacks, verbally abusing them.
- 33. Three actions of the bullies are they pick on the poet, they call him names and they say that they're going to hurt him.
- 34.Inhabited means occupied by.
- 35.Line 12: And nobody likes me so I am not going to go.
- 36.One example of personification is "The playground's unfriendly".
- 37. The mood at the end of the poem is comical because it is expected that a student would not want to got to school, not the headmaster or principal.
- 38. The poet eventually had to got to school because he is in charge of the daily operations of the school and has a lot of responsibilities at school.
- 39. The flow chart shows a step by step process to follow when troubleshooting the computer to help find out the cause of the problem.
- 40. First check the computer power light to see if it is turned on. If yes, turn the computer monitor on. If no, check the computer power cord.
- 41. A user will perform a search for an error message when the computer prompts or tells the user that there is one.
- 42. The computer is fine when it is turned on and there are no error messages.
- 43. Someone who has now bought a computer or a beginner who has little or no computer skills.

- 1.presides 2.organisation 3.society 4.international 5.customary 6.elected 7.Republic 8.A.N.R. 9.1926, 10.March, 11.Tobago's 12.Criminal 13.get/got 14.were/was 15.about/of 16.across/to 17.left/leave 18.sudden/suddenly
- 19. There are different types of prisons to cater for different types of offenders.

- 20. Offenders are criminals/lawbreakers/wrongdoers.
- 21.Local prisons are also called detention centres and are usually for people who are on remand (awaiting trial) or serving short sentences.
- 22. The number of offenders in society are increasing which has resulted in the prison being overcrowded.
- 23. Restrictions are limitations or boundaries.
- 24. Remission is a system by which prisoners can be released before the end of their sentence as a reward for good behavior. A proportion of the sentence is reduced. Thus, a prisoner may have been sentenced to three years imprisonment but may only serve two.
- 25. A maximum security prison is holds people who have committed serious crimes and against whom the public must be protected. Open prisons or minimum- security institutions are prisons with few restrictions on inmates. They are, of course, only suitable for prisoners who can be trusted not to escape and who are likely to benefit from rehabilitation programmes.
- 26.Professions include chaplains, teachers, counsellors, doctors and physical education and vocational instructors. It is necessary to have these professionals to attend to the different needs of the prisoners. For example, doctors to attend to prisoners if they are ill etc.
- 27. Prisons provide opportunities for prisoners to learn a trade or continue their education to prepare them for the job market after they get out of prison. They will need to get a job and function in society after prison.
- 28. Facts About Prison.
- 29. The teacher saw the poet on Saturday. She was buying groceries.
- 30.She thought that teachers spend all their time in school and not buy groceries like normal people do.
- 31.Line 7: She gave a smile and said,"Hello."
- 32. The writer appeals to the sense of sight.
- 33. The poet found it difficult to hide in the grocery because it had rows of jars and cans and little room to hide.
- 34. The poet's opinion is that teachers should not walk about on Saturdays although some people feels it's fine for them to do so.
- 35. The poet felt nervous.
- 36. The poet wanted to hide because he didn't want the teacher to tell his mother what he did in school the day before.
- 37. The mood is frightened. The poet is frightened that the teacher will tell his mom what he did in school.
- 38.Saturday Grocery Shopping/My Teacher at the Grocery/Meeting my Teacher
- 39. The Index is represented in the graphic. It is located at the back of the book.
- 40.I will find information on shadows on page 123. Line Drawing techniques can be found on page 32.
- 41. The topics are arranged in alphabetical order.
- 42.A reader can find 4 pages of information on Managing Work.
- 43. The reader can look at the index and locate information on any topic in the books easily. Since its listed in alphabetical order, it's easy to locate.